

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION		DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
	<p>b) Sykes deprivation model says that aggressive behaviour can be explained through situational factors such as your environment and conditions in that environment. The Deprivation model focusses on aggression in prisons and tries to understand why prisoners act so aggressively to guards and to one another. It says that aggression in prisons is due to the institution itself and not the individuals within the prison which supports the idea that aggression is due to situations and not individuals. It says that prisoners are deprived of 5 things; liberty, autonomy, goods and services, heterosexual partners and security. Lack of liberty leads to individuals feeling trapped which results in them not being able to accept the fact that they are isolated which results in increased aggression. A lack of heterosexual partners leads to individuals not being able to release any emotions, which leads to a build up of anger and frustration which could result in an outburst of rage. Lack of security means individuals don't feel safe and think they could be attacked at any moment. This could lead</p>	

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	<p>to individuals overreacting in situations as they think they are being threatened which results in more aggressive behaviours. Lack of goods and services means that most of prisoners days in prison are very repetitive. This could lead to individuals getting into fights as they have no other source of adrenaline/dopamine.</p>	
	<p>c) <u>Dillon and Bushman</u></p>	
	<p>S - Aim was to see if children who watched a movie with a gun were more likely to handle a real gun than children who didn't watch a movie with a gun. included 64 children aged 8-12 that were given a violent or non violent movie to watch. the children were then left in a room with games, toys and a cabinet with a gun. It was found the children who watched the movie with a gun pulled the trigger on an average of 2-3 times each.</p>	
	<p>L - Cognitive priming as it says that it provides individuals with scripts on how to handle certain situations. this links as it shows the children who watched the aggressive movie</p>	

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	Were primed to using the gun from the aggressive movie.
	links to Disinhibition as it states that our
	normal restraints are loosened after exposure
	to media violence. This links as it shows
	that the children thought it was acceptable
	to use the gun after watching the aggressive
	movie.
	Also links to social learning theory as it
	states that our learned behaviours are shaped
	by our external environments, this links as
	it shows that the children learned the
	aggressive behaviour from their environment.
	I - The 9pm watershed prevent any aggressive
	media to be broadcasted before 9pm to reduce
	the amount of children watching to reduce aggression.
	parents may not want their child to watch
	violent media to prevent them from obtaining
	aggression.

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	<p>C - Fisher et al - found that male participants who were exposed to violent song lyrics were more likely to give a higher spice level of chilli sauce to female participants than those who were exposed to neutral lyrics. Supports the idea that you learn aggression from violent media.</p>
	<p>Bushman et al also gave participants a violent or non violent movie to watch then gave them a word association task. It was found that participants who watched the violent movie made the association with more violent words which supports the idea that you mold aggressive behaviour after being exposed to it.</p>
	<p>Josephson et al made hockey players deliberately frustrated then made them watch a violent or non violent movie. It was found those who watched the violent movie acted more aggressively in their next game.</p>

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	<p>E - A strength of this study was that it was a lab experiment. This is a strength as it could control external variables which increases the reliability of the results.</p>
	<p>A weakness of this study was that it was unethical as they gave children access to a gun. This is a weakness as it could've caused harm to the children.</p>
	<p>Another weakness of this study is that the real life applications are limited. This is a weakness as it reduces the natural validity of the study.</p>