

Candidate 1 evidence

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
4.	P: The UK Parliament has responsibility for many reserved matters such as Home Affairs.
	E: Home affairs is a topic which Westminster has control over. This means they have control over the country as a whole.
	P: The UK Parliament has responsibility for many reserved matters such as foreign affairs
	E: Foreign affairs is controlled by Westminster. The prime The prime minister selects a Minister for Foreign Affairs. This means they are an ambassador for the UK in other countries.

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5.	P: Individuals have rights in a
	democracy Such as voting.
	E: In the UK, many choose to vote
	in elections as they have a right
	to do so. This means they can
	be represented in Parliament.
	E: For example, many many people
	exercised their right to vote in
	the 2010 General Election.
	L: This proves that individuals have the
	right to vote in a democracy.
	P: Individuals have the right to ^{join} join a
	^{pressure group} pressure group in a democracy.
	E: In the UK, anyone can join a pressure
	group, and just as the name says,
	pressure groups <u>pressure</u> the government

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	to make changes.
	E: For example, after the government planned to build wind turbines near Stranton in East Ayrshire, a pressure group was formed called 'Save Stranton for Scotland'.
	L: Therefore this proves that individuals have the right to join a pressure group in the a democracy.
6.	P: Political parties use the media during election s campaigns in the UK. Like the use of ^{radio} v
	E: To explain, in order to let people know about a candidate they must advertise.
	Many parties use radio advertising as a method as it's cheap and a lot of people will hear it.
	E: For example, the local conservative party group advertised candidate

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Bill Grant on West Sound (a local radio station).

P: Political parties use the media during election campaigns in the UK. Like the use of newspapers.

E: In order to gain recognition or advertise themselves, parties often send in an article for a newspaper. Or a newspaper will back a party.

E: For example, in the 1992 General Election, the Sun backed the conservatives who later won.

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7.	R: UK trade union membership ^{rates} is
	decreasing.
	E: In source 2, the graph shows over 7
	million trade union members in 2015
	compared to 6 million in 2018.
	E: Also in source 2, the bar graph shows
	the 28% of women were members of a
	trade union ^{in 2010} compared to over 25%
	being trade the union members now (2018).
	L: This shows that UK trade union membership
	is decreasing.
	R: Trade union membership is much lower
	compared to European countries.
	E: In source 3, it says the 74% of Finland's
	working people are members of a trade

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	R: There are more trade union members in Scotland than England.
	E: In source 1, it says that 30% of Scottish workers are trade union members.
	E: Whereas, in source 3, approximately only less than 20.5% are trade union members.
8.	P: There are several consequences of inequality in communities such as poor quality housing.
	E: In communities which are not as well off, many will live in poor quality housing. This can lead to serious health issues.
	P: There are many some consequences on communities such as poor lifestyle choices.
	E: In poorer areas, many will do anything to pass the time. Many young people

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	will go out drinking every ^{heavily} wasted weekend .
	Many will also start smoking or taking drugs. This can result in poor health in later life.
	<u>Social</u>
9.	P: Inequality is a problem in the Scotland and the UK, as it can cause crime.
	E: In the UK (and Scotland) many ^{some} poorer people will turn to crime. Whether it is shop-lifting or burglary. This is because they can make money from it.
	E: For example, after the 1984 Miners' Strike, many turned to crime after being made jobless.
	<u>Health</u>
	P: Inequality is a problem in Scotland and the UK as many people are not living as long as expected.

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	<p>E: Depending on where you're from or your lifestyle choices will dictate how long you live for. This varies depending on the area.</p> <p>E: For example, a person in central Glasgow is only expected to live until 78. Whereas, in Kensington, London, a person could live until their 90's.</p>
10 ^B	<p>10^B P: Discrimination is one cause of economic inequality.</p> <p>E: Discrimination is one cause of economic inequality as many racist employers will not hire people from ethnic minorities.</p> <p>E: Under 20% of employers claim they would not hire someone who is from an ethnic minority background.</p>

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10.B)	P: Discrimination ^{in women's pay} is one cause of social and economic inequality.
	E: The gender pay gap is slowly decreasing but it has been shown that women still get paid less than men.
	E: For example, over 70% of women are paid less than men.
	10.B) P: Discrimination is a cause of social and economic inequality. An example of this is ethnic minorities and their homes.
	E: As shown in history, ethnic any minority would rather stay in their own area rather than mixing with other people.
	AND This still happens now so they can stay safe from discrimination.
	E: For example, in Glasgow, some areas have a lot of ethnic minorities there as they feel safe there.

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14.	R: My Jackson's view is inaccurate as there
	is is enough support to to prevent
	reoffending.
	E: For example, in source 1, it says 678 678
	reoffending rate PRISONERS WERE RELEASED
	E: In source 2, it says 117 prisoners received
	help to stop them reoffending.
	L: This proves that there is not enough
	support to prevent reoffending.
	R: My Jackson's view is inaccurate as there is
	not enough support to prevent reoffending.
	E: In source 3, it says Hamish Sinclair did
	not receive the right support and has
	reoffended.
	E: In source 2, it says that funding for
	SA CRO has decreased from £10.7 million (2015)
	to £8.4 million in 2017.

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L: This proves that there is not enough support to ~~reduce~~ ^{reduce} reoffending.

R: Ivy Jackson's view is accurate as there is enough support to reduce reoffending.

E: In source 2, it says that SACRO managed to keep 78% of offenders out of jail.

E: In source 3, it says that Lauren Hutt has not reoffended.

L: This proves that there is enough support ~~to~~ to reduce reoffending.

Conclusion: Ivy Jackson's viewpoint is slightly accurate but there is still not enough funding/support to reduce reoffending.

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15.	P: World Power The USA can has military	
	influence over other countries.	
	E: If a country is powerful enough, it will	
	be able to force other countries to	
	do as it says by threatening military	
	action.	
	E: For example, Donald Trump threatened	
	to bomb North Korea as they tested	
	missiles over Japan.	
	E: As another example, the US government	
	made a middle eastern country pick	
	between a US jet or a Russian	
	missile system.	
	L: This proves that the USA has military	
	influence over other countries.	

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16.	P: 16 Hispanics face many social issues such as language barriers.	
	E: As their name would suggest, Hispanics originate from Spain and Mexico. This means that many speak little to no English.	
	E: For example, under 70% of Hispanics do not speak Spanish at home	
	P: African Americans face many social issues such as low educational attainment.	
	E: In the USA, African Americans struggle in education due to poor quality education. This causes them to turn to crime or work low paid jobs.	
	E: In 2015, the drop out rates for blacks was	

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	over 9%.	
17.	P: Some groups like whites are more likely to participate in politics than others.	
	E: Whites are a majority in the USA. They are usually seen as the best educated. Hence why they vote.	
	E: Whites In the 2016 presidential election, white voters had a majority majority.	
	P: Whites are more likely to participate in politics as there are more role models.	
	E: Politics is seen as a 'white man's game', this means that there are more whites compared to other ethnic groups in politics.	
	E: Any time a white person has stood for president, white votes often soar.	

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	<p>E: In source 1, he claims to want to modernise the IER, however, not all support that</p>
21.	I picked option 1.
	<p>R: I picked James Peddie as his aims are supported.</p>
	<p>E: In source 1, he ensures help with the under-development of Africa.</p>
	<p>E: In source 3, 50% believe action should be taken on the under-development of Africa.</p>
	<p>R: I picked James Peddie as he wants to show where all the spending for the IER goes.</p>
	<p>E: In In source 2, it says ^{40%} 40% IER members are concerned about the misuse of funds.</p>

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