

Candidate 2 evidence

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	A	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
1	<p>One power^{matter} devolved to Scotland is education and life long learning. John Swinney is in ^{the} cabinet secretary for this power and makes decisions affecting things such as school systems in Scotland. For example, he introduced the curriculum for excellence in 2010.</p> <p>Another devolved power^{matter} is health and sport. Shona Robison is the previous cabinet secretary and makes^{made} decisions on behalf of health reason such as introducing the public smoking ban in 2015.</p>	

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	speech vote	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
2	<p>One right of individuals in a democracy is the right to vote. This means individuals have the right to vote in parliamentary elections for a candidate of their choice. However, it is your responsibility to turn up and vote if you have registered.</p>	
	<p>Another right of individuals in a democracy is freedom of speech. This means individuals can voice their opinions on matters such as the Government so long as they aren't using hateful or racist language. Examples of this is often seen in marches in London</p>	

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	<p>where people use freedom of speech to protest about things such as woman's rights.</p>
3	<p>Political parties social media - young people electoral</p>
	<p>Political parties use social media during election campaigns. This could be because popularity of online newspapers & articles and social media are increasing so parties use them to reach a larger audience.</p>

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
3	<p>Political parties use the media to campaign so they can reach a larger audience. This is because online newspapers and such as and websites such as The Guardian are becoming increasingly popular and many people would rather read online than buy a newspaper. This is also a cheaper way to campaign as it is all done online.</p>
	<p>Political parties also use ^{the} media ^{for} electoral broadcasts. These are short videos which highlight a parties promises</p>

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7	<p>There has been a downward trend in trade union membership within the last 50 years. This is backed up in source 1 where it states that "Trade union membership was once as high as 13.2 million in the late 1970's" in the UK. This is linked with source 2 where the line graph shows a decrease in trade ^{union} members over the last eight years, and it being at its lowest at ^{roughly} 6 million members of trade unions in the UK in 2018. This shows that number of members has more than halved since 1970 showing a decrease.</p>	

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	in source 1 where it stated	
	that "workers who are over	
	50 years old and woman are	
	far more likely to belong to	
	a trade union than younger	
	workers or men". This is	
	backed up in source 2 where	
	a bar chart shows that in	
	2018, there was a 5% difference	
	in trade union membership	
	as a proportion of employees	
	between men and woman.	
	With woman at 28% and	
	males at 20%. This shows	
	that woman make up a	
	higher percentage of trade	
	unions than men men.	

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION		DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
11	another biological of factor	
	that can cause crime is	
	mental health problems.	
	Conditions such as Schizophrenia	
	and paranoia can make	
	individuals hear voices which	
	can prompt them to commit	
	crime. 20-50% of male	
	prisoners have a mental	
	health condition.	

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	part D	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
11	crime rate high over populated	
12	<p>One way we know that inequality ^{crime} inequality is a problem is because prisons are over populated. This shows that crime rate is ^{a problem} high and is resulting in a lot of prisoners being locked up. For example, Barlinnie prison is current in December 2018 was at 139% capacity, highlighting the extent of overcrowding. as a result of high crime rates as a result of increase</p> <p>Another way that highlights that inequality ^{crime} inequality is a problem is that crime rates are</p>	

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11		
13	rehabilitate prisoners	
13a	deter	
	Criminal courts in Scotland	
	are effective in tackling crime	
	because they offer a range	
	of punishments. This includes	
	punishments such as prison,	

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	<p>community service, fines and many more. This ensures offenders receive a punishment that is right for them that should deter them from re-offending.</p>	
	<p>They are also effective as they take to many things/factors in to consideration when deciding a punishment. For example they will look at whether this is your first offence and your financial situation. This ensures everyone receives a fair trial in the court system and will be more effective in tackling crime.</p>	

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14	<p>I oppose Ivy Jackson's view that "Enough support is being provided to reduce reoffending".</p> <p>This is because source 1 states that the charities available for supporting prisoners on release "rely on the prisoners contacting them directly". This can be the difficult as many prisoners "do not ^{access} have ^{mobile} phones". This is backed up in source 3 where it states that Hamish Sinclair "was advised to contact Step Together, however he had no access to the internet to do so".</p>	

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	<p>I oppose Ivy Jacksons view as source 1 also states that the charities "rely on funding from the public". This is backed up in source 2 where it shows a decrease in funding from 2016-2017 by £1.3 million from £9.7 million in 2016 to a lower £8.4 million in 2017. Showing that funding is not reliable.</p>
	<p>I also oppose Ivy Jacksons view as source 2 states that SACRO keyworkers provide support with "issues such as drug / alcohol use". This shows to be ineffective as Hainish Sinclair states that</p>

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	"He has started taking drugs again. In order to feed his habit, he began shoplifting."
	I support Ivy Jackson's view as source 1 states that "if used, the charities which offer support for released prisoners have excellent results success rates at reducing reoffending". This is backed up in source 3 where it states that Lauren Hunt, an ex-offender who accessed a charity "had a successful return to society and has not re-offended since". This shows that the

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	Section E	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
15	lots of bases largest in World \$600 dollars	
	I have studied the USA as my world power	
	The USA can have a military	
	influence as they have bases	
	in many other countries. For	
	example they have bases in	
	at England in Japan. This	
	is so the troops can look out	
	for alliances and be ready	
	for defence.	
	They also have an influence	
	from military as the USA	
	has a very large military.	
	They spent \$600 billion on	
	it in 2015 which means	
	American troops are ^{are} well	
	equipped and are always	
	ready to defend defend if threatened.	

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION		DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
16	education healthcare	
	<p>Some people experience inequalities because of healthcare. Because the USA doesn't have an NHS like the UK, American citizens have to pay for health insurance. However, many Americans in poverty cannot afford healthcare insurance as they prioritise food and housing, this means they cannot get broken bone, illnesses, etc treated. This therefore results in them missing things such as work which can lead to more problems. Rich Americans do not face this inequality.</p>	

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16	<p>People in the USA also experience inequalities because of education. White suburban schools are mostly often well equipped with the latest gadgets, resources and large sports grounds. This means white suburban students are more likely to succeed in school / scholarships and go on to well paid jobs unlike students in black ghetto schools. This is because in black ghetto schools, they are often under staffed and resourced. This makes it harder for blacks / ethnic minorities to succeed on to a positive destination.</p>	

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17	<p>White males are more likely to participate in politics. This is because politics in America is often viewed as a "White mans game" as it is mostly dominated by middle-aged white males. An example of this is that out of every American president they have all been white males except Barack Obama who is was the only black president to date.</p>	
	<p>American citizens are more likely English speaking. Americans are more likely to participate in politics than</p>	

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21	sw I recommend option 2;	
	Elizabeth Sharp.	
	I choose option 2 because	
	source 2 pie chart shows	
	that "35%," of IER members	
	over 1 third's main	
	concerns for IER members	
	I chose option 2 as source	
	2 states that 35% of	
	people's main concerns	
	for IER members is	
	"efficiency / effectiveness"	
	This is backed up in source	
	1 where it states that	
	Elizabeth Sharp states that	
	"my experience of business	
	will help to ensure	

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the operation of IER is efficient and effective!"

Source 1 also ~~is~~ states that Elizabeth states that one of her "priorities" would be "Climate Change". This is backed up in source 3 where it states that "over 50% of participants would like to see action taken to combat climate change"

Source 1, Elizabeth Sharp also states that "I also believe we need to ensure that more ~~is done~~ workers are sent to crisis areas"

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	<p>This is backed up in source 3 where the Sunday Record states that many areas around the world need expertise to take action on how "to help devastated areas recover" from the impact of "man made or natural events".</p>	
	<p>I could have picked option 1 as James Peddie states in source 1 that "as executive leader of IER my priorities would be woman's rights" however I didn't as source 2 shows that roughly 80% over roughly 60%.</p>	

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of people ~~to~~ disagree
or strongly disagree that
womans rights should be
a priority for IER members.

I could have picked option
1 as James Peddie states
that "I believe we need to
show where all the funding
comes from and how the
money is spent" ~~Howe~~

This is backed up in
source 3 where it states
that "Leaders to change
practise or face penalties".

Howe, I didn't as
source 2 shows that
less than half of peoples
concerns for IER members

