

## Candidate 3 evidence

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION		DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
4.	<p>One reserved matter that the UK Parliament has responsibility for is Military. This means the UK Government makes all decisions regarding wars and military personnel.</p> <p>Another reserved matter that the UK Parliament has responsibility for is Immigration. This means that the UK Government makes all the decisions on foreign policy with people entering and leaving the country and for people applying for work permits and visas.</p>	
5.	<p>One right individuals have in a democracy is the right to vote. This means citizens can</p>	

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	vote in elections and referendums
	for decisions regarding their
	country. For example, in <del>the</del> the
	2016 'Brexit' referendum, the
	UK public voted in favour of
	leaving the EU.
	Another right individuals have
	in a democracy is the right
	to protest. This means people
	can take to the streets and
	march if they are unhappy
	about something happening in
	government. For example, <del>the</del>
	<del>the</del> 'Unison' recently had a
	protest in George Square
	to dispute an <del>an</del> unequal gender
	pay issue with the Glasgow City Council.

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6	<p>One reason political parties use the media during election campaigns is to engage with young voters. Young adults are a group which tend to have low voter turnout but are the main users of social media, therefore political parties use social media to get this group to try and vote. For example, the SNP have over 700,000 twitter <del>followers</del> 'followers' and the SNP manage to get lots of young people to vote.</p> <p>Another reason political parties use <del>media</del> media during election campaigns is to educate</p>

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	voters on their manifesto/aims.
	During election campaigns, many
	key politicians make television
	appearances in order to <del>convince</del> <sup>inform</sup>
	the public on what their
	party intends to do if elected
	to power. For example, before
	the 2017 General Election there
	was televised debates between
	party leaders, so this way
	they could tell the public
	why they should vote for them,
	and what they will do once
	in power (election promises).
7.	<del>One</del> It can be concluded
	that the general trend in
	UK trade union membership is
	one which is membership is decreasing.



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in Source 1 which states that just under 25% of all workers in the UK belong to a trade union and the EU average for membership is 23%. This only displays just under 2%, meaning they are very similar. This can be linked to Source 3 which shows ~~approximately~~ 6 countries to be below the UK rate of 25% and 4 above the UK rate. This would correspond to the fact that the EU rate is just under the UK's and in fact very similar.

It can be concluded that trade unions in the UK are composed mostly of females. This can be shown



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then source 1. tells us. there is a membership rate of 30% in Scotland. This shows the rate to be 5% higher in Scotland. However, because of the much larger population in England, meaning more workers, 25% of the workers in England will still mean more people than 30% of all Scottish workers.

11 One biological factor that can cause crime is learning difficulty. This means that if you struggle at school and fail to get results you are likely to turn to crime. For example, people with ADHD are twice as likely to commit a crime

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	than those without.
	Another biological factor is the 'nature theory'. This means it is believed some people are just 'born bad' and are just likely to commit crime. For example, if you possess the 'warrior gene' you are 13% more likely to commit a crime than someone without it.
12	One way crime is highlighted as a problem in the UK is the over-capacitation of prisons. This means that prisons have got more prisoners in them than what they are designed

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for. For <del>the</del> example, HMP Barlinnie	
is operating at around 140%	
capacity.	
Another way which crime is high-	
lighted in the UK is the	
need for social media campaigns.	
This shows that crime is so	
prevalent that the government must	
try to engage with people on	
social media in order to	
stop crime and to educate	
people on changing laws. For	
example, the 'greater than a	
hater' campaign which was	
launched by the Scottish Government	
to try to <del>over</del> tackle the	
growing problem of hate speech.	

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136)	One reason why the government's
	responses to tackling crime
	have been ineffective is because
	of the high reoffending rates.
	One of the main responses
	to crime is a jail sentence.
	however this does not always ensure
	they will never offend
	again. This makes the response
	ineffective as it isn't doing its
	job of acting as a <del>deterrent</del>
	deterrent. For example, 60%
	of all UK prisoners are
	in jail for their 2nd <del>or</del> time
	or some even more.
	:
	Another reason why the
	government's responses to tackling
	crime have been <del>was</del> ineffective





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	labour has been done through community payback orders (CPOs) however crime is still very present. Even footballer Wayne Rooney was given a fine and CPO for drink driving but years later was caught drink driving again,* - proving how ineffective non-custodial sentences can be.
	* Very recently in the USA.
19.	One piece of evidence that supports the view of Ivy Jackson is in Source 2 which shows that there are at least 3 different charities that prisoners can contact for support. This can be linked to Source 3 which states Turn 2 Us is a

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	charity which helps prisoners
	turn away from crime after
	release.
	Another piece of evidence
	that supports the view of
	Ivy Jackson is in source 2
	which states that 78% of
	117 released prisoners who received
	one-to-one support successfully
	stayed out of jail. This
	can be linked to source 1
	which states the current
	reoffending rate is at a mere 28%.
	Another piece of evidence which
	supports the view of Ivy Jackson
	is in source 1 which states that
	charities can be used to provide

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	advice and support on how to
	access benefits, education and
	training. This can be linked
	to Source 3 which shows
	Lauren Hutt, an ex-prisoner who
	was shown by Turn 2 Vs
	on how to claim financial
	support and also helped her
	back to education.
	The view of Iby Jackson
	can be opposed in Source 1
	which states that many
	prisoners do not have access
	to mobile phones or the internet
	on release. This can be linked
	to Source 3 which shows
	Hamish Sinclair, an ex-prisoner who
	was re-arrested due to the fact

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	he did not have... internet.
	access, meaning he couldn't...
	contact the charity <del>to</del> which
	could have given him advice
	and support.
	The view of... by Jackson
	is <del>is</del> opposed in the
	graph in Source 2 which
	shows a decrease in funding
	since 2015, so for the <del>to</del> last
	4 years. This can be linked
	to Source 1, which states that
	an issue with the support from
	these charities is that it is
	publically funded, meaning it will not
	always get a consistent amount
	of funding.

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18.	<del>Q18</del> <del>Q18</del> The world	
	power I have studied is the	
	U.S.A.	
	One way which the U.S.A.	
	can have a military influence	
	on other countries is that	
	it is considered the only <del>best</del>	
	military superpower. This means	
	it has the biggest army not	
	in manpower but guns, planes,	
	boats etc. For example, it is	
	the only military capable of	
	fighting two wars at once.	
	Another way the U.S.A. can	
	have a military influence	
	is because it is very technologi-	
	cally advanced. This means	

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	<p>due to the large amount of funding, they can create and develop lots of new technology. For example, every <del>year</del> the US Military gets \$600bn of funding, more than the next 7 countries combined.</p>	
16.	<p>The world power I have studied is the U.S.A.</p> <p><del>One</del> One reason some people experience socio-economic issues is because of certain families' attitude to education. In some cultures and communities, education is taken very seriously, like in Asian and White families where families regard education as very important, they tend to do well in school and go onto college and well-paid jobs. Whereas</p>	

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	Hispanic and Black communities
	don't take education very
	seriously so tend to do not
	very well in school, <del>are</del> and
	won't go onto higher education or
	well-paid jobs... For example,
	Hispanics are concentrated, in
	temporary, part-time, low-skilled and
	low-paid jobs.
	Another reason why some <del>people</del>
	people experience socio-economic
	issues is because of healthcare.
	This means that lots of people
	get healthcare and some don't.
	Many people receive healthcare as
	part of their job entitlements
	and <del>to</del> many poor people receive
	benefits like Medicare and Medicaid.

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	<p>However. This leaves <del>a</del> a large gap as some people are not poor enough to claim health insurance from the government but yet don't earn enough to be able to afford it on their own and don't get it through work, meaning this gap of people have no healthcare <del>whatsoever</del> whatsoever. For example, 33% of hispanics have no health insurance.</p>
17.	<p>The world power I have studied is the U.S.A.</p> <p><del>The</del> One reason why some people are more likely to participate in politics is because of role models. If people have someone they can look</p>



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	educated, so understand the importance of voting and therefore generally have a high voter turnout.
21	I would choose Option 1 - James Peddie.
	One reason I would choose this option is James Peddie believes the IER must show how money is spent and this can be linked to Source 2, in the Pi chart which shows the primary concern for IER members to be misuse of funds.

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	Another reason is because in
	Source 2 it is shown that
	over 50% of members agree
	underdevelopment in Africa is
	a main priority. This can
	be linked to Source 1 which
	<del>states</del> Peddie states as a key
	concern; under-development in Africa.
	And a world-wide survey in source 3 thinks
	under-development is an issue
	Another reason is <del>also</del> in
	Source 3 which states that
	NGOs are being criticised for
	being inefficiently run which
	links to another article in
	Source 3 <del>the</del> which states
	many areas need specialist workers
	so people do not have to
	take time off work and be
	inefficient with their time. Peddie



