

Candidate 4 evidence

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	Part A	
1)	<p>The Scottish Parliament have responsibility for devolved powers. One devolved power is Education. The Scottish parliament make sure that Scottish citizens get free education from the ages from 5 years old to 17 years old. Also if their parents earn under £24,000 they get 'EMA' this is when pupils get £30 pound a week for going to school, this system will encourage pupils to go to school and will keep them well behaved.</p> <p>Another devolved power is health care, the Scottish parliament provide the NHS with money to ensure that Scottish citizens get free health care. Unlike down in England people have to pay £8 pound for an item, for example an inhaler will cost someone with asthma £8 pound they need a new inhaler.</p>	
2)	<p>Individuals in a democracy have political rights such as a right to vote. In a citizen is over the age of 16 they have the right to vote in a Scottish election like the Scottish independent referendum, if the citizen is under the age of 18 they will not be allowed to vote in more serious referendums such as Brexit, this is called a General Election. However when they vote they have to be sensible and reasonable, voting behaviour is a serious cation when it comes to voting.</p> <p>Another political right individuals have is the freedom of speech. The individual has the right to freedom of speech within reason they aren't offending or being racist. The individual can speak freely about political decisions and on how the First Minsters decisions affects him although the individual has to take in to account not to speak offensively towards members of parliament or allegation will be taken on the speaker.</p>	
3)	<p>Political parties use social media because of the numbers that are using social media. Majority of ages are on social media and they do this to try get attention of them by putting up ads or a statement for those on social media to see. They hope for more people to get interested because they are seeing it on their mobile phone or their tablet they must think it is right. They upload statements of videos for people to view and for them to understand their views and what they want to change for the better.</p> <p>Another reason why political parties use social media is to focusing on getting the vote percentage up of the younger generation. Parties want the youth to see them on social media and too see the youth getting involved by following them or even liking their post to acknowledge that they have seen it.</p>	
7)	<p>The first conclusion I can reach is found in Source 1, the rate of the UK trade union membership compared to European Countries. Currently just under 25% of all workers in the UK belong to the Trade Union, this is like European countries. On average their membership rates are just like the UK's with 23%.</p> <p>My second conclusion that can be reached is found in Source 1 and 2. In the biggest trade union it has over 1 million members and 80% of them are women. The workers who are over the age of 50 years old and also are women are more likely to belong to a trade union than younger workers or men. In source 2 it shows us in the graph that over the last 10 years there has been and consistent percentage of 25% or more, that women have proportion of the sizes of employees in trade union.</p> <p>My third conclusion I can reach is found in source 3, it shows that there isn't a difference between the memberships in trade union. There is no change over the space of Scotland and England. It shows us that they are all the same percentage.</p> <p>My fourth conclusion that can be reached is found in source 2. It shows us that the trends in Trade union memberships had a massive downfall in the space of two years, losing 1 million memberships. This shows us that people aren't getting the goods and needs they are after in the Trade Union.</p>	
	Part D	
11)	<p>One biological factor that can have influence to cause crime is poverty. Someone who lives in poverty will not have the money to feed their family so they will most likely have to commit a crime to get money or the food they need. An individual will need to steal stuff from a shop which is a white collar crime, theft.</p> <p>A second biological factor is location. If someone grows up in a rundown place where crime is</p>	

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	<p>very active they are most likely grow up to be like others. Location has a massive influence in crime, if people hang around streets with are known for violence there will be crime commit such as anti-social behaviour or more serious crimes committed.</p>	
12)	<p>Crime is a problem in Scotland. In Scotland crime is becoming more of a serious issue within the streets, the crime rate is increasing. If the crime rate is increasing there will be more and more issues on the streets meaning police will have to deal with youth doing anti-social stuff instead of dealing with more serious crimes. If an innocent person lives in a place where crime rate is high it will automatically want people to move or try to get of there. Crime is forcing people out of homes.</p> <p>Another problem is that shop lifting and theft is becoming more of day to day crime. This is because people are poor and can't afford the basic simple things that they need. The council could help by lowering bills or getting the simple shopping things that people who live in run down places need. This would help decrease crime in many places. The foodbank could get introduced in to these places, they provide things that people need day to day.</p>	
13 a)	<p>One reason the court system in Scotland is effective is because it is taking the dangerous people of the streets. The court deals with the crimes the people have committed and decides whether they get a sentence or not. This is effective because it takes people who can do damage to places of the streets and will make it more safe and will allow the innocent people to feel that they are safe in their homes and streets.</p> <p>A second reason why the court system is effective because it shuts people down. For example it shuts down drug dealers, if the dealer gets time the streets will be safer and drug free meaning youth won't get intoxicated with drugs and commit crimes or be anti-social on the streets.</p> <p>A third reason the court system is effective is because it helps the Police of Scotland out. If the court deals with people and locks them up it will mean the police can deal with more serious stuff than dealing with crimes that shouldn't be getting done. This helps out The police and the Police can help out the ones who aren't committing crimes.</p>	
14)	<p>Evidence to support Lvy Jackson view is in source 1, there is charities for the offenders to contact and they will give the offender which has just come out of jail the supplies that they need. The charities have a massive influence on the offenders life "excellent success rates at reducing reoffending" this shows that charities can turn someone's life around by just supplying some with the needs that they need.</p> <p>In source 2 it tells us about a charity called 'Step together' they provide one-to-one support to help individuals in to volunteering. It helps them "develop the personal and practical skills" this shows that they are caring about getting their skills back to normal for the life the need to live. Also in the year of 2015 the SARCO funding was at their highest point at £10.7 million for reducing reoffending.</p> <p>In source 3 Lauren Hutt tells her life story on how a charity has supported her get back on her feet and live the life she's always wanted. Her local council arranged meetings for Lauren to get back to college and for her to be successful on her return to society. "This is due to her success at accessing available support" this shows that the support she was given has worked to its full potential.</p> <p>Evidence to oppose Lvy Jacksons view comes from all sources. In source 1 it tells us that the reoffending rate is at 28% this tell us that support they are been given isn't working for all, the reoffending is still happening and aren't getting full support to help them. It also tells us that there is a lack of accommodation and lack of skills and resources to start again. This shows there isn't provided the right amount.</p> <p>In source 2 it tells us that a charity is after an application form. This tells us that 'Turn2US' is more bothered about an application form than getting straight to the point and providing the support that offenders need. It also shows us that there has been a £2.3 million lost over the space of 2 years in the SACRO, this means that the offenders aren't getting the same money they used too meaning that some who aren't getting the true support could start to reoffend to get the money that they need.</p> <p>In source 3 it tells us Hamish Sinclair's life story, he didn't have the right support and then started to reoffend and start to take drugs again. This shows if people who aren't getting the true support they can start to reoffend and get arrested again and back into the system of coming out on jail and going through the process of it not working again.</p>	

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15)	<p>Part E</p> <p>World powers can have influence on military action on other countries. American is part of a military group called G7 where American and 6 other countries are involved with. If American go to war or do an attack on another country, the countries have to work with American. This also works the other way as well, if a country goes war America's military have to get involved as well.</p> <p>Another influence America have is NATO, they are part of a group that have to work together. If one country needs the help of America they will help them out, this is because American have one of the biggest militaries in the world, and they are needed by many countries.</p>	
16)	<p>The black group experience social and economic issues because of education levels. The black group have the highest dropout level in high school. Not having a good level of education might lead to some not having the right grades to get a job meaning they have economic issues. Not having money could lead to crimes as they need to commit them to get money to live and feed a family.</p> <p>They can also experience social and economic issues because of housing. The black group are underrepresented and this could lead to not having the best of money leading to bad housing. If the live in ghettos or a rough place in America this could lead to social issues, meaning they could be difficult with others who don't live where they do. Social and economic issues have a massive impact on a black's life.</p>	
17)	<p>The white group are more likely to participate in politics than the blacks as the white are more likely to have a better understanding as they have stayed in education longer and have learned about the issues in politics. They are more likely to vote as they know the political views or just know why to vote.</p> <p>Asians are more likely to participate more than Hispanics because they have better knowledge than the Hispanic group. The Hispanics are second to the black group for dropping out of high school, this means they don't have a true understanding on how to participate or just don't know why or know the reason too.</p>	
21 i)	<p>Using all sources 1, 2, 3 I would recommend Elizabeth Sharp, I would recommend Elizabeth because she suits all roles and all her desires if picked for Executive leader fulfil the role. Her priorities are wanted by the rest of the members of IER, this shows she will be good for the job.</p>	
ii)	<p>The first reason I would chose Elizabeth is because one of her main desires is to focus on climate change, this is a serious issue in the world right now and she wants to focus on it. In source 2 it shows us that over 50% of IRE members is climate change, they strongly agree with her decision to works towards it.</p> <p>My second reason is she ensures the time she will be there will be effective and efficient worldwide, this shows she is determine as she is already looking ahead in the future for the business. In source 2, in the pie chart efficiency and effectiveness is 35% of the pie chart showing that members already of the IER are positive about effectiveness.</p> <p>My third reason is that she believes that people should be employed to suit the job and role instead of getting someone who already works there to do the job. She wants to employ specialists to perform the jobs so nothing gets damaged. In source 3 it tells us that it is dangerous to work with things they haven't used before so getting specialised employees to show them and to be role model too employees will work much better. This is so they can learn and do the job as well.</p>	
iii)	<p>I didn't chose option 1 which is James Peddie because his desires weren't wanted by the members already in IER, one of his main intentions was for Women's rights, but they are already respected in the business as 50% of the vote voted disagree. His priorities weren't the same as Elizabeth's as they weren't so straight forward.</p>	